

Chapter 11 – Section 5  
part 2

# Christian Fundamentalists

- Advances in Science and technology began to make people question their belief in God
- Fundamentalists believed *stories in Bible are literally true*



# Billy Sunday

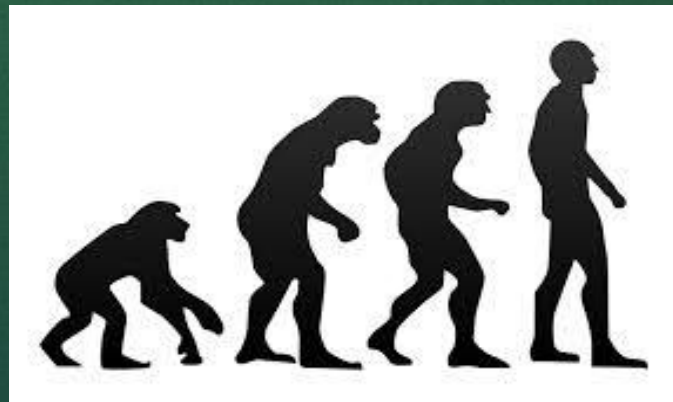
- Fundamentalist *preacher* who drew *millions* of people to his *sermons* in the 1920's





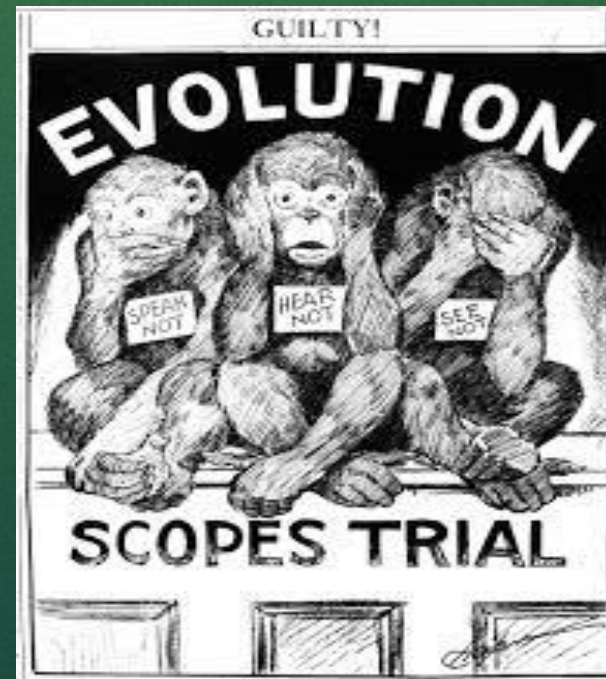
# Fundamentalists vs. Evolution

- Humans developed over time from simple life forms
- *Contradicted creation story in the Bible*
- Tried to get laws passed to *prevent schools from teaching evolution*



# The Scopes Trial

- Science teacher thought it was unconstitutional so taught it anyway
- *Case went to court*





# Why such a big deal?

- 2 famous lawyers – Clarence Darrow and William Jennings Bryan
- In small town in Tenn. In middle of hot summer
- *1<sup>st</sup> ever trial broadcast over the radio*



# Core issue of the Case

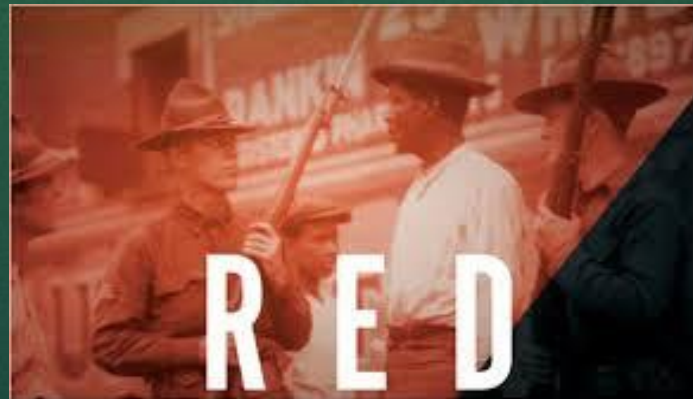
- *Separation of Church & State*
- *Clash between modern scientific beliefs and traditional (religious) values of the country*





# “Red Summer”

- Summer 1919
- *Bloody race riots in 25 cities nationwide*
- Sparked by large #'s of African Americans migrating north
- Crowded neighborhoods caused tensions between blacks and whites





# Chicago Riots

- Black boy accidentally swam into whites only area
- Whites threw rocks and he died
- *13 days of lawless riots broke out w/ many deaths*



# KKK

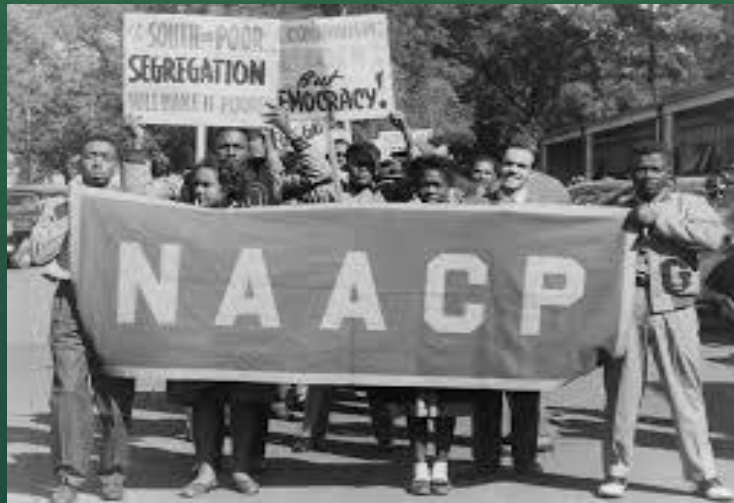
- Had grown to 4 million by 1924
- No longer just in the South
- *Terrorized immigrants, blacks, and Jews*
- Police finally stepped in when little girl was assaulted





# NAACP

- *National Association for the Advancement of Colored People*
- Tried unsuccessfully to get Congress to pass anti-lynching laws



# Marcus Garvey

- *Leader of the movement to find a new homeland where African Americans could live in peace*



***"A people without the knowledge of their past history, origin and culture is like a tree without roots."***

***Marcus Garvey***



# UNIA

- Universal Negro Improvement Association
- Built up *racial pride in African Americans*



# “Motherland Africa” plan

- Garvey’s plan to get a steamship (the “Black Star”) to *bring blacks back to Africa*
- Raised \$10 million, but never happened
- Remained an inspiration to later “black pride” movements





# Notebook Check

- Chapter 11
- Section 1
- Section 2
- Section 3
- Section 4
- Section 5
- Section 5 part 2
- Work on Crossword Puzzle Review Sheet